

Increasing Access to Quality Healthcare for People with Disabilities: A Co-Designed Educational Curriculum for Family Medicine Residents

Module 2: Patient and Caregiver Community Supports and Resources

References

Section 1

1. Department of Education Commonwealth of Pennsylvania. Early Intervention. Accessed April 8, 2025. <https://www.pa.gov/agencies/education/programs-and-services/instruction/early-learning/early-intervention.html>
2. Educational & Developmental Intervention Services. The Early Intervention Process. Accessed April 8, 2025. <https://www.edis.army.mil/Early-Intervention-Process/>
3. Special Education FAPE and One to One Support Obligations for Students with Disabilities. Department of Education. Commonwealth of Pennsylvania. Accessed April 8, 2025. <https://www.pa.gov/agencies/education/resources/policies-acts-and-laws/basic-education-circulars-becs/federal-code/special-education-fape-and-one-to-one-support-obligations-for-students-with-disabilities.html>
4. Latham PH. FAPE at a glance. Understood for All. 2019. Accessed April 8, 2025. <https://www.understood.org/en/articles/at-a-glance-free-and-appropriate-public-education>
5. Department of Education Commonwealth of Pennsylvania. Department of Education. Accessed April 8, 2025. <https://www.pa.gov/agencies/education.html>
6. Clancy CL. *Change in Age of Eligibility for Free and Appropriate Public Education*. Pennsylvania Department of Education; 2023.
7. Department of Human Services Commonwealth of Pennsylvania. Home and Community Based Services. Accessed April 8, 2025. <https://www.pa.gov/agencies/dhs/resources/home-community-based-services-hcbs>
8. PA Inclusive. PA Inclusive. Accessed April 8, 2025. <https://www.painclusive.org/>
9. Employment First for Individuals with Disabilities. Department of Labor and Industry. Commonwealth of Pennsylvania. Accessed April 8, 2025. <https://www.pa.gov/agencies/dli/programs-services/disability-and-vocational-rehabilitation/employment/employment-first-for-individuals-with-disabilities.html>
10. Parent Education & Advocacy Leadership (PEAL) Center. 2025. Accessed June 12, 2025. <https://www.pealcenter.org/>

11. BrainSTEPS. BrainSTEPS Strategies Teaching Educators, Parents, & Students. Accessed April 8, 2025. <https://brainsteps.net/home/>

Section 2

1. Disability Rights PA. Medicaid waivers for people with Intellectual Disabilities or Autism. *Disability Rights PA*. March 2018.

2. Department of Human Services Commonwealth of Pennsylvania. Overview of Pennsylvania's 1915(c) Waivers Appendix A. Pennsylvania's Statewide Transition Plan. Accessed April 8, 2025. <https://www.pa.gov/content/dam/copapwp-pagov/en/dhs/documents/services/assistance/documents/hcbs-stp/Appendix-A-Overview-of-Pennsylvania-Waivers.pdf>

3. Department of Human Services Commonwealth of Pennsylvania. Waiver Information. Accessed April 8, 2025. <https://www.pa.gov/agencies/dhs/resources/medicaid/waivers.html>

4. Department of Human Services Commonwealth of Pennsylvania. Community HealthChoices (CHC) Providers. Accessed April 8, 2025. <https://www.pa.gov/agencies/dhs/resources/medicaid/chc/chc-providers.html>

5. Department of Human Services Commonwealth of Pennsylvania. OCDEL Information. Accessed April 8, 2025. <https://www.pa.gov/agencies/dhs/departments-offices/ocdel-info.html>

6. Department of Human Services Commonwealth of Pennsylvania. ECM Services/Supports Coordinator Organizations. Accessed April 8, 2025. <https://www.pa.gov/agencies/dhs/resources/ecm/ecm-stakeholders/ecm-services-supports-coordinator-organizations.html>

7. Disability Rights PA. Medicaid Waivers for People with Intellectual Disabilities or Autism. April 25, 2018. Accessed April 7, 2025. https://www.disabilityrightspa.org/wp-content/uploads/2018/04/Medicaid-Waivers-for-People-with-Intellectual-Disabilities-or-Autism_ID2_04.25.2022.pdf

8. Department of Human Services Commonwealth of Pennsylvania. Prioritization of Urgency of Need for Services (PUNS). Accessed April 8, 2025. <https://www.pa.gov/agencies/dhs/resources/intellectual-disabilities-autism/intellectual-disabilities-services/puns.html>

9. Department of Human Services Commonwealth of Pennsylvania. *Annual Waiting List Report, Office of Developmental Programs*. 2024. Accessed April 8, 2025. https://palms-awss3-repository.s3.us-west-2.amazonaws.com/MyODP_Content/Everyday+Lives/ODP_Annual_WL_Report_2024.pdf

10. Department of Labor and Industry Commonwealth of Pennsylvania. Office of Vocational Rehabilitation. Accessed April 8, 2025. <https://www.pa.gov/agencies/dli/resources/forms-and-documents/office-of-vocational-rehabilitation.html>
11. Pennsylvania Assistive Technology Foundation. Pennsylvania Assistive Technology Foundation. Accessed April 8, 2025. <https://patf.us/>
12. Social Security Administration. Benefits for Children with Disabilities. 2025;(05-10026).

Section 3

1. Gerhard RC. Power of Attorney vs. Guardianship in Pennsylvania. Accessed April 8, 2025. <https://www.paelderlaw.net/power-of-attorney-vs-guardianship-in-pennsylvania/>
2. National Resource Center for Supported Decision Making. Supported Decision Making. Accessed April 8, 2025. <https://supporteddecisionmaking.org/>
3. Special Olympics. Special Olympics Pennsylvania. Accessed April 8, 2025. <https://specialolympicspa.org/>
4. YMCA of the USA. Find Your Y. Accessed April 8, 2025. <https://www.ymca.org/find-your-y>
5. iCan Shine. Accessed June 12, 2025. <https://icanshine.org/>
6. Pennsylvania Center for Adapted Sports. Accessed June 12, 2025. <https://centeronline.com/>
7. USOPC | Find A Club - Pennsylvania. Accessed June 12, 2025. <https://www.usopc.org/paralympic-sport-development/getting-started/find-a-club/pennsylvania>
8. Jefferson Health Rehabilitative Medicine. Wheelchair Sports. Accessed April 8, 2025. <https://www.jeffersonhealth.org/clinical-specialties/rehabilitation-medicine/specialty-rehabilitation-services/wheelchair-sports>
9. PALS Programs. Accessed April 8, 2025. <http://www.palsprograms.org>
10. Carousel Connections. Accessed April 8, 2025. <http://www.carouselconnections.com>
11. Easterseals Camp Growing Green. Accessed April 8, 2025. <https://www.easterseals.com/esep/programs-and-services/camping-recreation/growing-green.html>
12. PA Vent Camp. Accessed April 8, 2025. <https://www.paventcamp.org/>
13. Variety the Children's Charity. Variety Club. Accessed April 8, 2025. <http://varietyphila.org>
11. Health Promotion Council. Family Services. Accessed April 8, 2025. <https://www.hpcpa.org/programs-services/family-services>

The Pennsylvania Developmental Disabilities Council is supported by the Administration for Community Living (ACL), U.S. Department of Health and Human Services (HHS) as part of a financial assistance award totaling \$3,025,222.00 with 100 percent funding by ACL/HHS. Council efforts are those of the grantee and do not necessarily represent the official views of, nor an endorsement, by ACL/HHS, or the U.S. Government.

Copyright © 2025 Thomas Jefferson University and Pennsylvania Developmental Disabilities Council. Permission to reprint, copy and distribute this work is granted provided that it is reproduced as a whole, distributed at no more than actual cost, and displays this copyright notice. Any other reproduction is strictly prohibited.